

Carbinoxaminium dipicrate

V. Ramya,^a Jerry P. Jasinski,^{b*} James P. Shannon,^b
H. S. Yathirajan^a and D. K. Ravishankara^c

^aDepartment of Studies in Chemistry, University of Mysore, Manasagangotri, Mysore 570 006, India, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Keene State College, 229 Main Street, Keene, NH 03435-2001, USA, and ^cSri Mahadeshwara Government First Grade College, Affiliated to University of Mysore, Kollegal 571 440, India

Correspondence e-mail: jjasinski@keene.edu

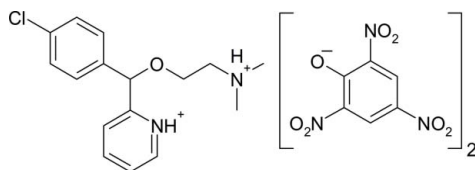
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}—\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.050; wR factor = 0.145; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.8.

In the dication of the title salt, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_7^-$ [systematic name: 2-[(4-chlorophenyl)[2-(dimethylazanium-yl)ethoxy]methyl]pyridinium bis(2,4,6-trinitrophenolate), contains a carbinoxaminium dication and two picrate anions, which are held together through intermolecular $\text{N}—\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds. In the dication, the two aromatic rings form a dihedral angle of $80.1(1)^\circ$. In the two independent picrate anions, the nitro groups are twisted from the benzene plane, the largest dihedral angle in each ion being $42.8(1)$ and $81.1(5)^\circ$. In the crystal, in addition to the classical $\text{N}—\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, weak $\text{C}—\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and π – π interactions between the aromatic rings of the anions [centroid–centroid distances of $3.5768(15)$ and $3.7436(15)$ Å] help to establish the packing.

Related literature

For the pharmacological importance of antihistamines, see: Wagner (1962). For the effect of antihistamines on psychomotor performance, see: Seppala *et al.* (1981). For related structures, see: Bertolasi *et al.* (1980); Parvez *et al.* (2001); Fun *et al.* (2010); Kaur *et al.* (2013). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_7^-$
 $M_r = 749.01$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 8.1719(6)$ Å
 $b = 8.5341(6)$ Å
 $c = 23.5868(16)$ Å

$\alpha = 83.771(6)^\circ$
 $\beta = 85.484(6)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 74.827(6)^\circ$
 $V = 1576.1(2)$ Å³
 $Z = 2$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.87$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 173$ K
 $0.24 \times 0.16 \times 0.12$ mm

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur (Eos, Gemini) diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2012)
 $T_{\min} = 0.871$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

9838 measured reflections
6071 independent reflections
4958 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.145$
 $S = 1.02$
6071 reflections
476 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D—H \cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D—H \cdots A$ |
|--|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{N1}—\text{H1} \cdots \text{O1B}$ | 0.83 (3) | 1.81 (3) | 2.628 (2) | 167 (3) |
| $\text{N2}—\text{H2} \cdots \text{O1A}$ | 1.00 | 1.78 | 2.737 (2) | 159 |
| $\text{C1}—\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O1B}$ | 1.00 | 2.43 | 3.183 (2) | 132 |
| $\text{C3}—\text{H3} \cdots \text{O7A}$ | 0.95 | 2.53 | 3.366 (3) | 148 |
| $\text{C9}—\text{H9} \cdots \text{O2B}^i$ | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.137 (3) | 136 |
| $\text{C9}—\text{H9} \cdots \text{O7B}$ | 0.95 | 2.36 | 2.956 (3) | 120 |
| $\text{C11}—\text{H11} \cdots \text{O5A}^{ii}$ | 0.95 | 2.49 | 3.309 (3) | 144 |
| $\text{C12}—\text{H12} \cdots \text{O1A}$ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.430 (3) | 148 |
| $\text{C14}—\text{H14B} \cdots \text{O5A}^{iii}$ | 0.99 | 2.46 | 3.253 (3) | 137 |
| $\text{C15}—\text{H15B} \cdots \text{O4A}^{iv}$ | 0.98 | 2.59 | 3.400 (3) | 140 |
| $\text{C16}—\text{H16A} \cdots \text{O5B}^v$ | 0.98 | 2.58 | 3.483 (3) | 154 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $-x+2, -y+2, -z$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SUPERFLIP* (Palatinus & Chapuis, 2007); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2012* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5423).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o1264–o1265 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813018886]

Carbinoxaminium dipicrate

V. Ramya, Jerry P. Jasinski, James P. Shannon, H. S. Yathirajan and D. K. Ravishankara

Comment

Carbinoxamine (chemically, 2-[p-chloro-(a)-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxyl]benzyl] pyridine) is one of the ethanolamine classes of H1 antihistamines and anticholinergic. Antihistamines are drugs used for the treatment of allergic conditions such as urticaria and allergic rhinitis. Due to their well-known sedative side effects most antihistamines are conventionally regarded as detrimental to drivers (Wagner, 1962). However reports of carbinoxamine and other antihistamines being harmless to psychomotor performance and driving skills have been shown (Seppala *et al.*, 1981). A study on carbinoxamine maleate describing the crystallographic structure and chemical relationships of Clistin to other well known antihistaminic drugs and also correlating these chemical aspects with the pharmacological effects produced by this new drug as compared with other antihistaminic agents has been reported by Bertolasi *et al.* (1980). Some number of related structures was reported earlier - orphenadrinium picrate picric acid (Fun *et al.*, 2010); orphenadrinium di-hydrogen citrate (Kaur *et al.*, 2013); doxylamine hydrogen succinate (Parvez *et al.*, 2001). In view of the importance of carbinoxamine, this paper reports the crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

The asymmetric unit of (I) (Fig. 1) contains a carbinoxaminium dication and two picrate anions, which are held together through intermolecular N—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Table 1). In the dication, the pyridine ring contains a positively charged N atom with quaternary character at the 2 position and a second positive quaternary N atom at the amino group. The two aromatic rings form a dihedral angle of 80.1 (1)°. In picrate anion A, the mean plane of the N1A/C2A/O2A/O3A group is twisted by 42.8 (1)° from the attached benzene ring. In picrate anion B, the mean plane of the N1B/C2B/O2B/O3B group is twisted by 81.1 (5)° from the attached benzene ring. In the crystal, N—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds and weak intermolecular C—H \cdots O interactions between the cation and anion (Table 1) and π — π stacking interactions between the benzene rings with the intercentroid distances of 3.5768 (15) and 3.7436 (15) Å contribute to packing stability.

Experimental

Carbinoxamine succinate (500 mg, 1.18 mmol) and picric acid (270 mg, 1.18 mmol) were dissolved in 20 ml of methanol and stirred for 30 min at 333 K. A yellow precipitate was obtained which was filtered and dried overnight in open air. The obtained compound was then recrystallized from a 1:1 solution of benzene and dimethylsulphoxide by the slow evaporation method. (m.p.: 423–438 K).

Refinement

Amino atom H1 was located on a difference map and isotropically refined. All the rest H atoms were geometrically positioned (C—H 0.95–1.00 Å; N—H 1.00 Å), and then refined as riding, with $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2 - 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}$ of the parent atom.

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SUPERFLIP* (Palatinus & Chapuis, 2007); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2012* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

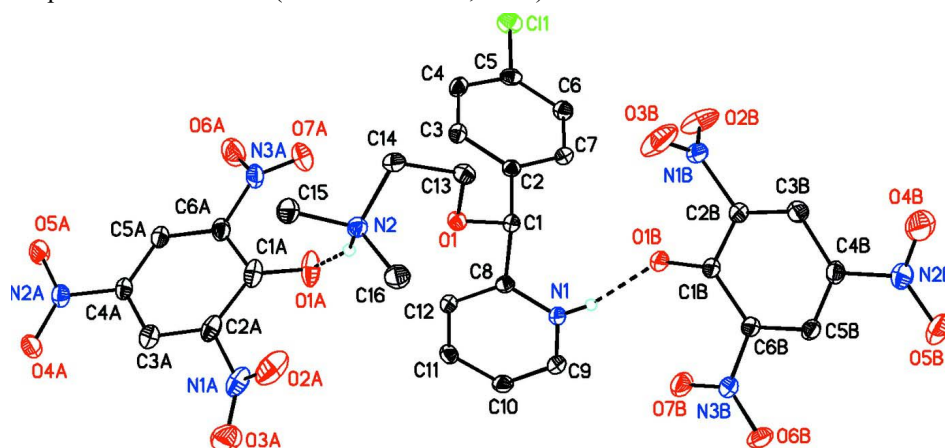


Figure 1

A content of asymmetric unit of (I) showing the atomic labeling and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. Dashed lines indicate N—H···O hydrogen bonds. C-bound H atoms were omitted for clarity.

2-[(4-Chlorophenyl)[2-(dimethylazaniumyl)ethoxy]methyl]pyridinium bis(2,4,6-trinitrophenolate)

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{21}ClN_2O^{2+} \cdot 2C_6H_2N_3O_7^-$

$M_r = 749.01$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 8.1719$ (6) Å

$b = 8.5341$ (6) Å

$c = 23.5868$ (16) Å

$\alpha = 83.771$ (6)°

$\beta = 85.484$ (6)°

$\gamma = 74.827$ (6)°

$V = 1576.1$ (2) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 772$

$D_x = 1.578$ Mg m⁻³

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å

Cell parameters from 3773 reflections

$\theta = 3.8$ – 72.4 °

$\mu = 1.87$ mm⁻¹

$T = 173$ K

Prism, yellow

$0.24 \times 0.16 \times 0.12$ mm

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur (Eos, Gemini)
diffractometer

Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source

Detector resolution: 16.0416 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2012)

$T_{\min} = 0.871$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

9838 measured reflections

6071 independent reflections

4958 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

$\theta_{\max} = 72.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.8$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -6 \rightarrow 10$

$l = -26 \rightarrow 28$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.145$
 $S = 1.02$

6071 reflections

476 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0778P)^2 + 0.3489P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL*,

 $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0006 (3)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl1 | −0.11261 (7) | 1.50201 (7) | 0.24701 (3) | 0.04328 (18) |
| O1 | 0.66697 (18) | 0.99915 (17) | 0.25648 (6) | 0.0256 (3) |
| N1 | 0.5260 (2) | 0.8100 (2) | 0.15238 (8) | 0.0259 (4) |
| H1 | 0.555 (4) | 0.868 (4) | 0.1249 (13) | 0.045 (8)* |
| N2 | 0.9121 (2) | 0.9449 (2) | 0.33517 (7) | 0.0270 (4) |
| H2 | 0.8313 | 0.8739 | 0.3411 | 0.032* |
| C1 | 0.5639 (2) | 1.0201 (2) | 0.20923 (8) | 0.0229 (4) |
| H1A | 0.6251 | 1.0540 | 0.1735 | 0.027* |
| C2 | 0.3938 (3) | 1.1451 (2) | 0.21871 (9) | 0.0232 (4) |
| C3 | 0.3387 (3) | 1.1925 (3) | 0.27286 (9) | 0.0273 (4) |
| H3 | 0.4076 | 1.1482 | 0.3043 | 0.033* |
| C4 | 0.1838 (3) | 1.3039 (3) | 0.28151 (9) | 0.0296 (5) |
| H4 | 0.1471 | 1.3382 | 0.3184 | 0.036* |
| C5 | 0.0832 (3) | 1.3645 (3) | 0.23545 (10) | 0.0288 (5) |
| C6 | 0.1341 (3) | 1.3170 (3) | 0.18120 (10) | 0.0304 (5) |
| H6 | 0.0630 | 1.3585 | 0.1501 | 0.037* |
| C7 | 0.2907 (3) | 1.2077 (3) | 0.17307 (9) | 0.0274 (4) |
| H7 | 0.3281 | 1.1752 | 0.1360 | 0.033* |
| C8 | 0.5295 (2) | 0.8557 (2) | 0.20483 (9) | 0.0232 (4) |
| C9 | 0.4844 (3) | 0.6731 (3) | 0.14378 (10) | 0.0311 (5) |
| H9 | 0.4842 | 0.6444 | 0.1060 | 0.037* |
| C10 | 0.4421 (3) | 0.5740 (3) | 0.18928 (10) | 0.0314 (5) |
| H10 | 0.4096 | 0.4783 | 0.1833 | 0.038* |
| C11 | 0.4475 (3) | 0.6162 (3) | 0.24404 (9) | 0.0298 (5) |
| H11 | 0.4208 | 0.5479 | 0.2761 | 0.036* |
| C12 | 0.4921 (3) | 0.7583 (2) | 0.25224 (9) | 0.0260 (4) |
| H12 | 0.4968 | 0.7879 | 0.2896 | 0.031* |
| C13 | 0.7505 (3) | 1.1265 (3) | 0.25669 (9) | 0.0278 (4) |
| H13A | 0.6705 | 1.2343 | 0.2480 | 0.033* |
| H13B | 0.8467 | 1.1132 | 0.2278 | 0.033* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C14 | 0.8134 (3) | 1.1129 (3) | 0.31594 (9) | 0.0285 (4) |
| H14A | 0.8860 | 1.1890 | 0.3166 | 0.034* |
| H14B | 0.7149 | 1.1464 | 0.3432 | 0.034* |
| C15 | 0.9831 (4) | 0.9471 (3) | 0.39156 (11) | 0.0432 (6) |
| H15A | 1.0624 | 1.0166 | 0.3871 | 0.065* |
| H15B | 1.0429 | 0.8360 | 0.4054 | 0.065* |
| H15C | 0.8903 | 0.9902 | 0.4191 | 0.065* |
| C16 | 1.0494 (3) | 0.8722 (3) | 0.29313 (11) | 0.0375 (5) |
| H16A | 0.9990 | 0.8586 | 0.2582 | 0.056* |
| H16B | 1.1142 | 0.7656 | 0.3095 | 0.056* |
| H16C | 1.1252 | 0.9444 | 0.2840 | 0.056* |
| O1A | 0.6767 (2) | 0.7783 (3) | 0.37604 (7) | 0.0510 (5) |
| O2A | 0.9906 (3) | 0.5583 (3) | 0.38556 (9) | 0.0628 (6) |
| O3A | 0.9285 (3) | 0.3338 (3) | 0.41788 (10) | 0.0648 (6) |
| O4A | 0.6720 (2) | 0.3773 (2) | 0.61350 (7) | 0.0384 (4) |
| O5A | 0.4787 (3) | 0.5957 (2) | 0.63041 (7) | 0.0499 (5) |
| O6A | 0.2565 (3) | 0.9728 (3) | 0.47738 (9) | 0.0603 (6) |
| O7A | 0.4233 (4) | 1.0273 (3) | 0.40692 (9) | 0.0810 (8) |
| N1A | 0.9039 (3) | 0.4822 (3) | 0.41567 (9) | 0.0450 (5) |
| N2A | 0.5868 (2) | 0.5149 (2) | 0.59866 (8) | 0.0323 (4) |
| N3A | 0.3898 (3) | 0.9401 (3) | 0.44864 (9) | 0.0467 (6) |
| C1A | 0.6573 (3) | 0.7231 (3) | 0.42626 (9) | 0.0360 (5) |
| C2A | 0.7648 (3) | 0.5717 (3) | 0.45134 (10) | 0.0348 (5) |
| C3A | 0.7429 (3) | 0.5018 (3) | 0.50562 (9) | 0.0328 (5) |
| H3A | 0.8156 | 0.4001 | 0.5186 | 0.039* |
| C4A | 0.6116 (3) | 0.5837 (3) | 0.54113 (9) | 0.0288 (4) |
| C5A | 0.4993 (3) | 0.7266 (3) | 0.52136 (9) | 0.0306 (5) |
| H5A | 0.4078 | 0.7790 | 0.5457 | 0.037* |
| C6A | 0.5199 (3) | 0.7930 (3) | 0.46644 (9) | 0.0333 (5) |
| O1B | 0.5906 (2) | 1.03134 (19) | 0.07357 (7) | 0.0357 (4) |
| O2B | 0.5038 (3) | 1.3996 (3) | 0.06288 (11) | 0.0659 (7) |
| O3B | 0.7430 (4) | 1.3352 (4) | 0.09961 (11) | 0.0893 (10) |
| O4B | 1.0327 (4) | 1.3210 (3) | −0.11434 (11) | 0.0780 (8) |
| O5B | 1.0417 (3) | 1.0971 (3) | −0.14993 (8) | 0.0573 (6) |
| O6B | 0.8368 (2) | 0.6875 (2) | −0.03911 (8) | 0.0453 (5) |
| O7B | 0.6563 (3) | 0.7393 (2) | 0.03210 (8) | 0.0549 (6) |
| N1B | 0.6504 (3) | 1.3270 (2) | 0.06334 (8) | 0.0350 (4) |
| N2B | 0.9919 (3) | 1.1925 (3) | −0.11323 (9) | 0.0426 (5) |
| N3B | 0.7522 (3) | 0.7805 (2) | −0.00549 (8) | 0.0336 (4) |
| C1B | 0.6833 (3) | 1.0589 (3) | 0.03035 (9) | 0.0270 (4) |
| C2B | 0.7212 (3) | 1.2152 (3) | 0.01923 (9) | 0.0286 (4) |
| C3B | 0.8166 (3) | 1.2631 (3) | −0.02558 (9) | 0.0308 (5) |
| H3B | 0.8360 | 1.3689 | −0.0299 | 0.037* |
| C4B | 0.8853 (3) | 1.1496 (3) | −0.06533 (9) | 0.0304 (5) |
| C5B | 0.8615 (3) | 0.9943 (3) | −0.05819 (9) | 0.0291 (5) |
| H5B | 0.9116 | 0.9185 | −0.0852 | 0.035* |
| C6B | 0.7647 (3) | 0.9490 (3) | −0.01178 (9) | 0.0272 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0298 (3) | 0.0375 (3) | 0.0553 (4) | 0.0028 (2) | 0.0052 (2) | −0.0063 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0240 (7) | 0.0269 (7) | −0.0089 (6) | −0.0051 (6) | −0.0002 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0313 (9) | 0.0245 (9) | 0.0216 (9) | −0.0076 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | −0.0014 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0272 (9) | 0.0278 (9) | 0.0258 (9) | −0.0056 (7) | −0.0026 (7) | −0.0032 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0253 (10) | 0.0231 (9) | 0.0201 (9) | −0.0060 (8) | −0.0006 (7) | −0.0019 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0253 (10) | 0.0203 (9) | 0.0255 (10) | −0.0085 (8) | 0.0002 (8) | −0.0027 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0300 (11) | 0.0247 (10) | −0.0091 (8) | −0.0018 (8) | −0.0024 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0314 (11) | 0.0334 (11) | 0.0249 (10) | −0.0100 (9) | 0.0055 (8) | −0.0070 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0229 (10) | 0.0230 (10) | 0.0391 (12) | −0.0040 (8) | 0.0043 (8) | −0.0051 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0291 (11) | 0.0296 (11) | 0.0327 (12) | −0.0068 (9) | −0.0056 (9) | −0.0019 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0318 (11) | 0.0252 (10) | 0.0256 (10) | −0.0066 (8) | −0.0012 (8) | −0.0055 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0196 (9) | 0.0232 (9) | 0.0256 (10) | −0.0032 (7) | 0.0001 (7) | −0.0038 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0380 (12) | 0.0285 (11) | 0.0268 (11) | −0.0070 (9) | −0.0009 (9) | −0.0066 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0372 (12) | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0355 (12) | −0.0101 (9) | −0.0002 (9) | −0.0058 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0330 (11) | 0.0265 (10) | 0.0278 (11) | −0.0069 (9) | 0.0017 (8) | 0.0030 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0290 (10) | 0.0260 (10) | 0.0218 (10) | −0.0047 (8) | −0.0005 (8) | −0.0033 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0255 (10) | 0.0251 (10) | 0.0344 (11) | −0.0092 (8) | −0.0035 (8) | −0.0010 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0275 (10) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0341 (11) | −0.0058 (8) | −0.0028 (8) | −0.0067 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0522 (15) | 0.0412 (14) | 0.0344 (13) | −0.0036 (11) | −0.0166 (11) | −0.0057 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0297 (12) | 0.0378 (13) | 0.0400 (13) | −0.0007 (10) | 0.0022 (10) | −0.0051 (10) |
| O1A | 0.0498 (11) | 0.0875 (15) | 0.0252 (9) | −0.0400 (11) | −0.0032 (7) | 0.0092 (9) |
| O2A | 0.0600 (13) | 0.0879 (16) | 0.0548 (12) | −0.0453 (12) | 0.0332 (10) | −0.0307 (12) |
| O3A | 0.0659 (14) | 0.0592 (14) | 0.0602 (14) | −0.0059 (11) | 0.0231 (11) | −0.0100 (11) |
| O4A | 0.0377 (9) | 0.0383 (9) | 0.0337 (9) | −0.0026 (7) | −0.0031 (7) | 0.0050 (7) |
| O5A | 0.0605 (12) | 0.0493 (11) | 0.0245 (9) | 0.0068 (9) | 0.0119 (8) | 0.0020 (8) |
| O6A | 0.0566 (13) | 0.0600 (13) | 0.0517 (12) | 0.0047 (10) | −0.0095 (10) | 0.0065 (10) |
| O7A | 0.146 (3) | 0.0492 (13) | 0.0382 (12) | −0.0148 (15) | −0.0048 (13) | 0.0148 (10) |
| N1A | 0.0419 (12) | 0.0678 (16) | 0.0320 (11) | −0.0237 (11) | 0.0082 (9) | −0.0171 (10) |
| N2A | 0.0321 (10) | 0.0389 (11) | 0.0243 (9) | −0.0074 (8) | −0.0011 (7) | 0.0000 (8) |
| N3A | 0.0757 (17) | 0.0401 (12) | 0.0274 (11) | −0.0182 (11) | −0.0177 (11) | 0.0027 (9) |
| C1A | 0.0403 (13) | 0.0547 (15) | 0.0233 (11) | −0.0318 (11) | −0.0018 (9) | −0.0007 (10) |
| C2A | 0.0324 (12) | 0.0527 (14) | 0.0254 (11) | −0.0205 (11) | 0.0045 (9) | −0.0106 (10) |
| C3A | 0.0312 (12) | 0.0421 (13) | 0.0275 (11) | −0.0132 (10) | −0.0007 (9) | −0.0053 (9) |
| C4A | 0.0324 (11) | 0.0355 (11) | 0.0202 (10) | −0.0123 (9) | −0.0005 (8) | −0.0011 (8) |
| C5A | 0.0348 (11) | 0.0357 (12) | 0.0230 (10) | −0.0117 (9) | −0.0016 (8) | −0.0030 (9) |
| C6A | 0.0433 (13) | 0.0361 (12) | 0.0254 (11) | −0.0183 (10) | −0.0067 (9) | 0.0001 (9) |
| O1B | 0.0498 (10) | 0.0294 (8) | 0.0262 (8) | −0.0103 (7) | 0.0101 (7) | −0.0037 (6) |
| O2B | 0.0407 (11) | 0.0705 (15) | 0.0901 (17) | −0.0047 (10) | 0.0063 (11) | −0.0533 (13) |
| O3B | 0.0874 (18) | 0.102 (2) | 0.0667 (16) | 0.0240 (15) | −0.0328 (14) | −0.0554 (15) |
| O4B | 0.111 (2) | 0.0569 (14) | 0.0702 (15) | −0.0414 (14) | 0.0510 (15) | −0.0147 (12) |
| O5B | 0.0684 (14) | 0.0647 (13) | 0.0369 (10) | −0.0175 (11) | 0.0225 (9) | −0.0134 (9) |
| O6B | 0.0565 (11) | 0.0355 (9) | 0.0443 (10) | −0.0106 (8) | 0.0101 (8) | −0.0175 (8) |
| O7B | 0.0897 (16) | 0.0415 (11) | 0.0377 (10) | −0.0289 (11) | 0.0213 (10) | −0.0097 (8) |
| N1B | 0.0470 (12) | 0.0279 (10) | 0.0313 (10) | −0.0121 (9) | 0.0048 (9) | −0.0072 (8) |
| N2B | 0.0453 (12) | 0.0437 (12) | 0.0347 (11) | −0.0090 (10) | 0.0115 (9) | −0.0019 (9) |
| N3B | 0.0447 (11) | 0.0316 (10) | 0.0250 (9) | −0.0092 (8) | −0.0022 (8) | −0.0055 (8) |
| C1B | 0.0310 (11) | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0209 (10) | −0.0050 (8) | −0.0020 (8) | −0.0025 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C2B | 0.0313 (11) | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0246 (10) | −0.0039 (8) | 0.0010 (8) | −0.0041 (8) |
| C3B | 0.0312 (11) | 0.0294 (11) | 0.0305 (11) | −0.0067 (9) | 0.0002 (9) | −0.0012 (9) |
| C4B | 0.0308 (11) | 0.0349 (12) | 0.0230 (10) | −0.0062 (9) | 0.0021 (8) | 0.0001 (9) |
| C5B | 0.0308 (11) | 0.0327 (11) | 0.0213 (10) | −0.0022 (9) | −0.0022 (8) | −0.0059 (8) |
| C6B | 0.0308 (11) | 0.0273 (10) | 0.0228 (10) | −0.0051 (8) | −0.0032 (8) | −0.0031 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C11—C5 | 1.741 (2) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| O1—C1 | 1.418 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| O1—C13 | 1.428 (2) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| N1—H1 | 0.83 (3) | O1A—C1A | 1.240 (3) |
| N1—C8 | 1.341 (3) | O2A—N1A | 1.220 (3) |
| N1—C9 | 1.338 (3) | O3A—N1A | 1.226 (3) |
| N2—H2 | 1.0000 | O4A—N2A | 1.227 (3) |
| N2—C14 | 1.491 (3) | O5A—N2A | 1.227 (3) |
| N2—C15 | 1.496 (3) | O6A—N3A | 1.220 (3) |
| N2—C16 | 1.490 (3) | O7A—N3A | 1.226 (3) |
| C1—H1A | 1.0000 | N1A—C2A | 1.455 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.532 (3) | N2A—C4A | 1.440 (3) |
| C1—C8 | 1.517 (3) | N3A—C6A | 1.463 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.387 (3) | C1A—C2A | 1.454 (4) |
| C2—C7 | 1.392 (3) | C1A—C6A | 1.456 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C2A—C3A | 1.371 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.386 (3) | C3A—H3A | 0.9500 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C3A—C4A | 1.391 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.385 (3) | C4A—C5A | 1.380 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.384 (3) | C5A—H5A | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C5A—C6A | 1.372 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.386 (3) | O1B—C1B | 1.260 (3) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | O2B—N1B | 1.196 (3) |
| C8—C12 | 1.382 (3) | O3B—N1B | 1.205 (3) |
| C9—H9 | 0.9500 | O4B—N2B | 1.224 (3) |
| C9—C10 | 1.373 (3) | O5B—N2B | 1.225 (3) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9500 | O6B—N3B | 1.225 (2) |
| C10—C11 | 1.385 (3) | O7B—N3B | 1.221 (3) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9500 | N1B—C2B | 1.469 (3) |
| C11—C12 | 1.391 (3) | N2B—C4B | 1.446 (3) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9500 | N3B—C6B | 1.459 (3) |
| C13—H13A | 0.9900 | C1B—C2B | 1.439 (3) |
| C13—H13B | 0.9900 | C1B—C6B | 1.443 (3) |
| C13—C14 | 1.509 (3) | C2B—C3B | 1.355 (3) |
| C14—H14A | 0.9900 | C3B—H3B | 0.9500 |
| C14—H14B | 0.9900 | C3B—C4B | 1.401 (3) |
| C15—H15A | 0.9800 | C4B—C5B | 1.380 (3) |
| C15—H15B | 0.9800 | C5B—H5B | 0.9500 |
| C15—H15C | 0.9800 | C5B—C6B | 1.380 (3) |
| C1—O1—C13 | 112.85 (15) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C8—N1—H1 | 118 (2) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C9—N1—H1 | 120 (2) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C9—N1—C8 | 122.27 (19) | N2—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C14—N2—H2 | 107.7 | N2—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C14—N2—C15 | 109.09 (17) | N2—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C15—N2—H2 | 107.7 | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C16—N2—H2 | 107.7 | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C16—N2—C14 | 113.72 (17) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C16—N2—C15 | 110.69 (19) | O2A—N1A—O3A | 123.5 (2) |
| O1—C1—H1A | 110.2 | O2A—N1A—C2A | 118.5 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 111.44 (15) | O3A—N1A—C2A | 118.0 (2) |
| O1—C1—C8 | 106.13 (16) | O4A—N2A—C4A | 118.84 (19) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 110.2 | O5A—N2A—O4A | 122.87 (19) |
| C8—C1—H1A | 110.2 | O5A—N2A—C4A | 118.27 (19) |
| C8—C1—C2 | 108.51 (16) | O6A—N3A—O7A | 123.5 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.58 (18) | O6A—N3A—C6A | 118.3 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7 | 119.51 (19) | O7A—N3A—C6A | 118.1 (3) |
| C7—C2—C1 | 119.87 (17) | O1A—C1A—C2A | 123.5 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.7 | O1A—C1A—C6A | 125.4 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.5 (2) | C2A—C1A—C6A | 111.06 (19) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.7 | C1A—C2A—N1A | 117.9 (2) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.5 | C3A—C2A—N1A | 116.6 (2) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 118.96 (19) | C3A—C2A—C1A | 125.5 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.5 | C2A—C3A—H3A | 120.8 |
| C4—C5—C11 | 118.57 (17) | C2A—C3A—C4A | 118.3 (2) |
| C6—C5—C11 | 119.81 (18) | C4A—C3A—H3A | 120.8 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 121.6 (2) | C3A—C4A—N2A | 119.7 (2) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.6 | C5A—C4A—N2A | 119.2 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 118.7 (2) | C5A—C4A—C3A | 121.1 (2) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.6 | C4A—C5A—H5A | 120.0 |
| C2—C7—H7 | 119.7 | C6A—C5A—C4A | 119.9 (2) |
| C6—C7—C2 | 120.67 (19) | C6A—C5A—H5A | 120.0 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.7 | C1A—C6A—N3A | 120.1 (2) |
| N1—C8—C1 | 117.61 (18) | C5A—C6A—N3A | 115.8 (2) |
| N1—C8—C12 | 119.82 (19) | C5A—C6A—C1A | 124.0 (2) |
| C12—C8—C1 | 122.46 (18) | O2B—N1B—O3B | 123.5 (2) |
| N1—C9—H9 | 119.8 | O2B—N1B—C2B | 118.9 (2) |
| N1—C9—C10 | 120.3 (2) | O3B—N1B—C2B | 117.5 (2) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 | O4B—N2B—O5B | 122.8 (2) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.6 | O4B—N2B—C4B | 118.2 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 118.8 (2) | O5B—N2B—C4B | 119.0 (2) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.6 | O6B—N3B—C6B | 117.99 (19) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 | O7B—N3B—O6B | 123.0 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.1 (2) | O7B—N3B—C6B | 118.96 (19) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.0 | O1B—C1B—C2B | 119.94 (19) |
| C8—C12—C11 | 118.64 (19) | O1B—C1B—C6B | 127.9 (2) |
| C8—C12—H12 | 120.7 | C2B—C1B—C6B | 112.14 (19) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 120.7 | C1B—C2B—N1B | 113.88 (18) |
| O1—C13—H13A | 110.5 | C3B—C2B—N1B | 119.5 (2) |
| O1—C13—H13B | 110.5 | C3B—C2B—C1B | 126.6 (2) |

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|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O1—C13—C14 | 106.08 (17) | C2B—C3B—H3B | 121.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 108.7 | C2B—C3B—C4B | 116.9 (2) |
| C14—C13—H13A | 110.5 | C4B—C3B—H3B | 121.5 |
| C14—C13—H13B | 110.5 | C3B—C4B—N2B | 119.4 (2) |
| N2—C14—C13 | 113.08 (16) | C5B—C4B—N2B | 119.0 (2) |
| N2—C14—H14A | 109.0 | C5B—C4B—C3B | 121.5 (2) |
| N2—C14—H14B | 109.0 | C4B—C5B—H5B | 120.0 |
| C13—C14—H14A | 109.0 | C6B—C5B—C4B | 120.00 (19) |
| C13—C14—H14B | 109.0 | C6B—C5B—H5B | 120.0 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 107.8 | C1B—C6B—N3B | 120.33 (19) |
| N2—C15—H15A | 109.5 | C5B—C6B—N3B | 116.93 (18) |
| N2—C15—H15B | 109.5 | C5B—C6B—C1B | 122.7 (2) |
| N2—C15—H15C | 109.5 | | |
| | | | |
| C11—C5—C6—C7 | 179.84 (16) | O6A—N3A—C6A—C1A | 162.2 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | −15.7 (3) | O6A—N3A—C6A—C5A | −15.9 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | 166.52 (17) | O7A—N3A—C6A—C1A | −20.6 (3) |
| O1—C1—C8—N1 | −142.31 (17) | O7A—N3A—C6A—C5A | 161.2 (2) |
| O1—C1—C8—C12 | 41.7 (2) | N1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 179.83 (19) |
| O1—C13—C14—N2 | 50.9 (2) | N2A—C4A—C5A—C6A | −179.3 (2) |
| N1—C8—C12—C11 | −1.5 (3) | C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | −2.6 (3) |
| N1—C9—C10—C11 | −1.7 (3) | C2A—C1A—C6A—N3A | −175.87 (19) |
| C1—O1—C13—C14 | 164.84 (16) | C2A—C1A—C6A—C5A | 2.1 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | −179.11 (19) | C2A—C3A—C4A—N2A | −179.0 (2) |
| C1—C2—C7—C6 | 177.94 (18) | C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | 3.9 (3) |
| C1—C8—C12—C11 | 174.37 (19) | C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | −2.3 (3) |
| C2—C1—C8—N1 | 97.8 (2) | C4A—C5A—C6A—N3A | 177.1 (2) |
| C2—C1—C8—C12 | −78.2 (2) | C4A—C5A—C6A—C1A | −1.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.4 (3) | C6A—C1A—C2A—N1A | 177.21 (19) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | 0.2 (3) | C6A—C1A—C2A—C3A | −0.3 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C11 | 179.02 (16) | O1B—C1B—C2B—N1B | 2.9 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | −0.3 (3) | O1B—C1B—C2B—C3B | −179.1 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | −0.9 (3) | O1B—C1B—C6B—N3B | −3.4 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | 0.9 (3) | O1B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 178.8 (2) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | −1.3 (3) | O2B—N1B—C2B—C1B | −79.9 (3) |
| C8—N1—C9—C10 | 0.5 (3) | O2B—N1B—C2B—C3B | 102.0 (3) |
| C8—C1—C2—C3 | 100.8 (2) | O3B—N1B—C2B—C1B | 97.2 (3) |
| C8—C1—C2—C7 | −77.0 (2) | O3B—N1B—C2B—C3B | −80.9 (3) |
| C9—N1—C8—C1 | −174.95 (19) | O4B—N2B—C4B—C3B | 7.3 (4) |
| C9—N1—C8—C12 | 1.2 (3) | O4B—N2B—C4B—C5B | −169.1 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.2 (3) | O5B—N2B—C4B—C3B | −174.9 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C8 | 0.4 (3) | O5B—N2B—C4B—C5B | 8.6 (4) |
| C13—O1—C1—C2 | −79.0 (2) | O6B—N3B—C6B—C1B | −172.9 (2) |
| C13—O1—C1—C8 | 163.01 (16) | O6B—N3B—C6B—C5B | 5.0 (3) |
| C15—N2—C14—C13 | 174.50 (19) | O7B—N3B—C6B—C1B | 8.3 (3) |
| C16—N2—C14—C13 | 50.4 (2) | O7B—N3B—C6B—C5B | −173.8 (2) |
| O1A—C1A—C2A—N1A | 1.1 (3) | N1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 178.0 (2) |
| O1A—C1A—C2A—C3A | −176.5 (2) | N2B—C4B—C5B—C6B | 177.9 (2) |
| O1A—C1A—C6A—N3A | 0.2 (3) | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 0.1 (4) |

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|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O1A—C1A—C6A—C5A | 178.2 (2) | C2B—C1B—C6B—N3B | 175.34 (19) |
| O2A—N1A—C2A—C1A | 43.5 (3) | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | −2.5 (3) |
| O2A—N1A—C2A—C3A | −138.8 (3) | C2B—C3B—C4B—N2B | −178.4 (2) |
| O3A—N1A—C2A—C1A | −137.1 (3) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | −2.0 (3) |
| O3A—N1A—C2A—C3A | 40.7 (3) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | 1.6 (3) |
| O4A—N2A—C4A—C3A | −7.0 (3) | C4B—C5B—C6B—N3B | −177.0 (2) |
| O4A—N2A—C4A—C5A | 170.1 (2) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | 0.9 (3) |
| O5A—N2A—C4A—C3A | 174.4 (2) | C6B—C1B—C2B—N1B | −175.96 (18) |
| O5A—N2A—C4A—C5A | −8.5 (3) | C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 2.0 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|--|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1 \cdots O1 <i>B</i> | 0.83 (3) | 1.81 (3) | 2.628 (2) | 167 (3) |
| N2—H2 \cdots O1 <i>A</i> | 1.00 | 1.78 | 2.737 (3) | 159 |
| C1—H1 <i>A</i> \cdots O1 <i>B</i> | 1.00 | 2.43 | 3.183 (2) | 132 |
| C3—H3 \cdots O7 <i>A</i> | 0.95 | 2.53 | 3.366 (3) | 148 |
| C9—H9 \cdots O2 <i>B</i> ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.137 (3) | 136 |
| C9—H9 \cdots O7 <i>B</i> | 0.95 | 2.36 | 2.956 (3) | 120 |
| C11—H11 \cdots O5 <i>A</i> ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.49 | 3.309 (3) | 144 |
| C12—H12 \cdots O1 <i>A</i> | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.430 (3) | 148 |
| C14—H14 <i>B</i> \cdots O5 <i>A</i> ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.46 | 3.253 (3) | 137 |
| C15—H15 <i>B</i> \cdots O4 <i>A</i> ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.59 | 3.400 (3) | 140 |
| C16—H16 <i>A</i> \cdots O5 <i>B</i> ^v | 0.98 | 2.58 | 3.483 (3) | 154 |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y*−1, *z*; (ii) −*x*+1, −*y*+1, −*z*+1; (iii) −*x*+1, −*y*+2, −*z*+1; (iv) −*x*+2, −*y*+1, −*z*+1; (v) −*x*+2, −*y*+2, −*z*.